



DIVISION OF  
CORPORATION FINANCE

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

September 12, 2011

Via E-mail

John C. Lechleiter, Ph.D.  
Chief Executive Officer  
Eli Lilly and Company  
Lilly Corporate Center  
Indianapolis, Indiana 46285

**Re: Eli Lilly and Company  
Form 10-K for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2010  
Filed February 22, 2011  
File No. 001-06351**

Dear Dr. Lechleiter:

We have completed our review of your filing. We remind you that our comments or changes to disclosure in response to our comments do not foreclose the Commission from taking any action with respect to the company or the filing and the company may not assert staff comments as a defense in any proceeding initiated by the Commission or any person under the federal securities laws of the United States. We urge all persons who are responsible for the accuracy and adequacy of the disclosure in the filing to be certain that the filing includes the information the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and all applicable rules require.

Sincerely,

/s/ Joel Parker

Joel Parker  
Accounting Branch Chief