

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

| OMB APPROVAL | |
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| 1. Name and Address of Reporting Person* LILLY ENDOWMENT INC (Last) (First) (Middle) 2801 NORTH MERIDIAN STREET (Street) INDIANAPOLIS IN 46208-0068 (City) (State) (Zip) | 2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol LILLY ELI & CO [LLY] | 5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable) Director <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10% Owner Officer (give title below) Other (specify below) |
| | 3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 05/17/2006 | |
| | | 6. Individual or Joint/Group Filing (Check Applicable Line) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form filed by One Reporting Person Form filed by More than One Reporting Person |

Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned

| 1. Title of Security (Instr. 3) | 2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year) | 2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year) | 3. Transaction Code (Instr. 8) | | 4. Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed Of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5) | | | 5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4) | 6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4) | 7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---|---|------------|---------|---|--|---|
| | | | Code | V | Amount | (A) or (D) | Price | | | |
| 31-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 300 | D | \$51.59 | 144,850,204 | D | |
| 32-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 3,200 | D | \$51.58 | 144,847,004 | D | |
| 33-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 400 | D | \$51.57 | 144,846,604 | D | |
| 34-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 2,100 | D | \$51.56 | 144,844,504 | D | |
| 35-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 1,500 | D | \$51.55 | 144,843,004 | D | |
| 36-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 2,800 | D | \$51.54 | 144,840,204 | D | |
| 37-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 2,600 | D | \$51.53 | 144,837,604 | D | |
| 38-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 4,400 | D | \$51.52 | 144,833,204 | D | |
| 39-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 900 | D | \$51.51 | 144,832,304 | D | |
| 40-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 1,800 | D | \$51.5 | 144,830,504 | D | |
| 41-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 2,900 | D | \$51.49 | 144,827,604 | D | |
| 42-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 2,200 | D | \$51.48 | 144,825,404 | D | |
| 43-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 1,000 | D | \$51.47 | 144,824,404 | D | |
| 44-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 2,200 | D | \$51.46 | 144,822,204 | D | |
| 45-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 3,200 | D | \$51.45 | 144,819,004 | D | |
| 46-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 800 | D | \$51.44 | 144,818,204 | D | |
| 47-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 300 | D | \$51.43 | 144,817,904 | D | |
| 48-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 1,100 | D | \$51.42 | 144,816,804 | D | |
| 49-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 1,400 | D | \$51.41 | 144,815,404 | D | |
| 50-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 400 | D | \$51.4 | 144,815,004 | D | |
| 51-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 100 | D | \$51.39 | 144,814,904 | D | |
| 52-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 100 | D | \$51.38 | 144,814,804 | D | |
| 53-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 400 | D | \$51.35 | 144,814,404 | D | |
| 54-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 200 | D | \$51.34 | 144,814,204 | D | |
| 55-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 700 | D | \$51.32 | 144,813,504 | D | |
| 56-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 500 | D | \$51.31 | 144,813,004 | D | |
| 57-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 900 | D | \$51.3 | 144,812,104 | D | |
| 58-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 900 | D | \$51.29 | 144,811,204 | D | |
| 59-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 700 | D | \$51.28 | 144,810,504 | D | |
| 60-Common Stock | 05/17/2006 | | S | | 500 | D | \$51.27 | 144,810,004 | D | |

**Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned
(e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)**

| 1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3) | 2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security | 3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year) | 3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year) | 4. Transaction Code (Instr. 8) | | 5. Number of Derivative Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5) | | 6. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year) | | 7. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security (Instr. 3 and 4) | | 8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5) | 9. Number of derivative Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 4) | 10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4) | 11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4) |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---|--|-----|--|-----------------|---|----------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| | | | | Code | V | (A) | (D) | Date Exercisable | Expiration Date | Title | Amount or Number of Shares | | | | |

Explanation of Responses:

Remarks:

This is the second of four Forms 4 filed by the Reporting Person on same date, May 18, 2006, representing transactions #31 through #60 of 107 total transactions.

[by:/s/David D. Biber, Secretary](#)
[and Treasurer on behalf of](#) [05/18/2006](#)
[Lilly Endowment, Inc.](#)

** Signature of Reporting Person Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).

** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.