FORM 4

## UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Washington, D.C. 20049

OMB APPROVAL

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## Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

			or Section So(ii) or the investment Company Act of 1940	
	s of Reporting Person		2. Issuer Name <b>and</b> Ticker or Trading Symbol LILLY ELI & CO [ LLY ]	5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable)  Director X 10% Owner
(Last) 2801 NORTH M	(First) ERIDIAN STREE	(Middle)	3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 04/26/2006	Officer (give title Other (specify below)
(Street) INDIANAPOLIS IN 46208-0068 (City) (State) (Zip)			4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)	Individual or Joint/Group Filing (Check Applicable Line)     X Form filed by One Reporting Person     Form filed by More than One Reporting Person

(Street) INDIANAPOLIS IN	46208-0068						X	X Form filed by One Reporting Person  Form filed by More than One Report Person					
(City) (State)	(Zip)	N		D:-			- 6: - : - 11: -	O					
1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)	able I - Non-Derivative S  2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	3. Transaction Code (Instr.		4. Securities Disposed Of	Acquired	(A) or	5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4)	6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)			
			Code	v	Amount (A) or (D) Prid		Price						
1-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		800	D	\$52.47	146,470,004	D				
2-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		800	D	\$52.44	146,469,204	D				
3-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		800	D	\$52.43	146,468,404	D				
4-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		1,000	D	\$52.42	146,467,404	D				
5-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		900	D	\$52.41	146,466,504	D				
6-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		2,000	D	\$52.4	146,464,504	D				
7-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		4,000	D	\$52.38	146,460,504	D				
8-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		4,100	D	\$52.37	146,456,404	D				
9-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		3,900	D	\$52.36	146,452,504	D				
10-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		5,200	D	\$52.35	146,447,304	D				
11-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		1,600	D	\$52.34	146,445,704	D				
12-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		5,800	D	\$52.33	146,439,904	D				
13-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		5,600	D	\$52.32	146,434,304	D				
14-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		6,500	D	\$52.31	146,427,804	D				
15-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		6,000	D	\$52.3	146,421,804	D				
16-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		5,600	D	\$52.29	146,416,204	D				
17-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		5,700	D	\$52.28	146,410,504	D				
18-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		3,500	D	\$52.27	146,407,004	D				
19-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		2,900	D	\$52.26	146,404,104	D				
20-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		11,600	D	\$52.25	146,392,504	D				
21-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		16,000	D	\$52.24	146,376,504	D				
22-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		5,600	D	\$52.23	146,370,904	D				
23-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		10,300	D	\$52.22	146,360,604	D				
24-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		11,400	D	\$52.21	146,349,204	D				
25-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		10,100	D	\$52.2	146,339,104	D				
26-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		8,300	D	\$52.19	146,330,804	D				
27-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		10,700	D	\$52.18	146,320,104	D				
28-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		12,000	D	\$52.17	146,308,104	D				
29-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		4,100	D	\$52.16	146,304,004	D				
30-Common Stock	04/26/2006		S		3,200	D	\$52.15	146,300,804	D				

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)															
1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3)	2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security  3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)  3. Transaction Execution Date (Month/Day/Year)  3. Transaction Date (Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)  4. Transaction Code (Institution of the code)  (Month/Day/Year)			5. Number of Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year) Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)			7. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security (Instr. 3 and 4)		8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5)	9. Number of derivative Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 4)	10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)			
				Code	v	(A)	(D)	Date Exercisable	Expiration Date	Title	Amount or Number of Shares				

**Explanation of Responses:** 

## Remarks:

This is the first of two Forms 4 filed by the Reporting Person on same date, April 27, 2006, representing transactions #1 through #30 of 38 total transactions.

by:/s/David D. Biber, Secretary
and Treasurer on behalf of
Lilly Endowment, Inc.

\*\* Signature of Reporting Person Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

- $^{\star}$  If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).
- \*\* Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.